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JANIS MEMORANDUM #34

6 June 1945

MEMORANDUM FOR: Contributors to JANIS.

Subject: Place Names and Locations -
JANIS 72 Blue-line Map.

1. The place names shown on blue-line map for JANIS 72 are intended to give only the approved spelling of names. The locations are approximate.

2. It will be necessary for each contributor to carefully spot the location of all cities or towns necessary for use in his chapter.

3. The place name "Iz'u-hsien" (36° 21' N, 114° 20' E) now appearing on blue-line map should be corrected to read "Tz'u-hsien."

FOR THE JOINT INTELLIGENCE STUDY PUBLISHING BOARD:

/s/ P. P. Sobo
P. P. SOBO,
Captain, A.G.D.,
Secretary.

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REFERENCE MATERIAL ON MANCHURIA

AVAILABLE IN THE WASHINGTON LIBRARIES LISTED BELOW:

1. Library of Congress.
2. Library of Bureau of Railway Economics.
3. Library of the Geological Survey, U.S. Department of Commerce.
4. Library of the National Geographic Society.
5. Library of Public Roads Administration.
6. Library of U.S. Department of Agriculture.
7. Library of the U. S. Department of Commerce.
8. Library of the Far Eastern Unit, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, U. S. Department of Commerce.
9. Library of Transportation Unit, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce, U. S. Department of Commerce.
10. Library of the Weather Bureau, U. S. Department of Commerce.
11. Library of the U. S. Navy Department.
12. Library of Hydrographic Office, U. S. Navy Department.
13. Library of the Smithsonian Institution.
14. Periodical Literature on Manchuria found in various libraries.
(Not all periodicals are found in all libraries)

DOCUMENT NO. 35
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LIBRARY OF CONGRESS

1. Amos, Paul Stoddard.
1940. American Commercial Interests in Manchuria Since the Japanese Occupation of 1931.
39-page pamphlet giving history and future prospects of American interests in Manchuria with statistics on other foreign investments in that company.
2. Asahi Shimbun Sha.
1934. Manchoukuo: a Pictorial Record.
(DS782/.3/M3).
1940. Manchoukuo: a Comprehensive Pictorial Presentation. (DS782/.3/M29).
3. Barber, Noel.
1942. Trans-Siberia. Impressionistic account of a trip from Dairen to Moscow in early 1939. Contains interesting and valuable description of Manchuria, particularly its cities and railways. London. (DK755/.328).
4. Collier, D.M.B. and Malone, C.L.'E.
1936. Manchoukuo, Jewel of Asia. (DS784/C6).
5. Istituto Italiano per il Medio ed Estremo Oriente.
1939. Il Man chou kuo: geografia, storia, economia. (DS782/I8).
6. Japan Economic Federation.
1940. The Heavy Industry of Manchoukuo.
Tokyo. (HC411/E3/No.3).
7. Kannai, Kiyoshi.
1936. Economic Development in Manchoukuo.
39-page pamphlet with chapters on government, diplomacy, justice, defense, finance, economics, industry, trade, communications, transportation, construction, education, etc. Most statistics through 1935. Tokyo, Japanese Council, Institute of Public Relations. (HC428/M3K3).
8. 1936. The South Manchuria Railway Company's Part in the Economic Development of Manchoukuo.
31-page pamphlet describing the activities and finances of the South Manchuria Railway Company and its affiliated enterprises, such as mines, harbors, hotels, etc. Tokyo, Japanese Council, Institute of Pacific Relations. (HE3290/S6K3).
9. Manchoukuo, General Affairs Board.
1937. Manchoukuo, a Pictorial Sketch.
(DS782/3/A5).
10. Manchoukuo, Imperial Government.
1938. Manciu-Cuo Vigoroso, nei Fotografi
(Young Manchoukuo, in Pictures).
A collection of 120 good photographs, 5"x7" or 4"x5" mainly of landscapes, people, and industrial activities, with titles in Chinese, Italian, German, and English. No text. Hsinking. (DS782/3/A48).

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11. Manchoukuo, State Council, Bureau of Information.
1939. An Outline of the Manchoukuo Empire.
(DS784/A5/1939).
12. Manchuria Daily News.
1940. Economic Conditions in Manchoukuo.
(HC428/M3A42).
13. _____.
1940. Progressing Manchuria. 61-page pamphlet containing a lengthy, exaggerated, Japanese-inspired account of the progress in all activities achieved by Manchoukuo since its founding in 1932. About 50 small, good photographs. Dairen. (HC428/M3M28).
14. Nippon Dempo Tsushinsha.
1936. Japan Illustrated. 630-page year book of Japan, containing a 60-page supplement on the Manchou Empire, with official information and statistical data through 1935 on all features of the country, such as government, finance, currency and banking, economy and industry, transportation and communications, etc. About 60 good, small photographs. (DS801/J26).
15. Plaetschke, Bruno.
1937. Das Bergland der Nordwestlichen Mandschurei.
(G1/P44/No.232).
16. South Manchuria Railway Company.
1939. The Foreign Trade of Manchoukuo Since Its Inception. 35-page pamphlet giving complete statistics on Manchurian exports and imports through 1907, with some estimates for 1938. (HF3779/M3F6).

1. Feis, Herbert.
Apr. 1931. The International Trade of Manchuria.
62-page pamphlet, giving excellent, though somewhat out-of-date study of the foreign trade of Manchuria. Statistics through 1928. In International Conciliation, No. 269. (HE3290/S51F3).
2. Katsuki, Z.
Dec. 1931. The Manchurian Incident: Information on its Causes and Status.
20-page pamphlet of Japanese propaganda, describing history of Manchuria and Japanese rights therein. With map showing railways. (HE3289/M3K2).
3. Kinney, Henry W.
1927. Manchuria and the South Manchuria Railway Company.
57-page pamphlet of Japanese propaganda, giving general historical background of the South Manchuria Railway. Folding map and 80 small rather poor photographs. Dairen. (HE3290/S51K6).
4. _____
1930. Manchuria Today.
(Reviewed under Dept. of Agriculture list). (HE3290/S51K61).
5. League of Nations.
24 Feb. 1933. Sino-Japanese Dispute.
The so-called "Lyttton Report" on the Sino-Japanese conflict in Manchuria. 22-page pamphlet. Report adopted by Assembly of the League of Nations, Feb. 24, 1933. Washington. (HE3290/S51L5).
6. Pan-Pacific Union.
1939. Manchoukuo number of the Pan-Pacific Magazine. Oct.-Dec. 1939. Contains 15 separate articles, obviously Japanese inspired, on present-day Manchuria. Has numerous good photographs. Honolulu. (HE3285/P.2).
7. South Manchuria Railway Co.
1933. Economic Construction Program of Manchoukuo.
15-page pamphlet, largely Japanese-inspired, with small map. New York. (HE3290/S51).
8. _____
1934. Illustrated Guide Book for Travelling in Manchoukuo.
83-page pamphlet with general survey of Manchoukuo and detailed description of towns along the various lines of the Manchoukuo State Railways. Sketch map of Dairen, Mukden, Hsinking, and Harbin, and 80 small, poor photographs. Dairen. (HE3290/S51).
9. _____
1937. South Manchuria Railway.
59-page pamphlet giving history and present status of the South Manchuria Railway Co. and its affiliated activities. Railway map and 50 small, good photographs. Dairen. (HE3290/S51).
10. Universal Directory of Railway Officials and Railway Year Book,
1944-1945. London.
Has full-page article on the Manchuria State Railways and another full-page article on the South Manchuria Railway giving general particulars and data on mileage, gauge, rolling stock, finances, officials, etc.

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LIBRARY OF THE GEOLOGICAL SURVEY, U.S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE

1. Ahnert, E. E.
1929. Mineral Resources of North Manchuria.
Very thorough, 260-page treatise on the mineral resources of North Manchuria. Has several small maps, one (1:4,000,000) showing distribution of mineral resources, and 40 small, good photographs, particularly of mines. Peiping. (610/M/ser.A/No.7).
2. Endo, Rinji.
1932. The Canadian and Ordovician Formations and Fossils of South Manchuria. 150-page treatise largely devoted to the identification and detailed description of fossils, but there is a 30-page description of the Canadian and Ordovician rock formations of South Manchuria, with an outline map and 8 small, good photographs. Washington. (S266/Un38/No.164).
3. _____
1937. The Sinian and Cambrian Formations and Fossils of Southern Manchoukuo. 470-page treatise largely devoted to the identification and detailed description of fossils, but there is a 90-page description of the Sinian and Cambrian rock formations of South Manchuria, with an outline map and 25 small, good photographs. Mukden. (S(618)/M31sb/No.1).
4. Manchoukuo, The Geological Institute.
1938(?) Manchuria. Geological Institute Memoir. No. 1-16. Hsinking. (618/M).
5. _____
1939. Manchuria. Geological Institute Manual (Year Book). Dairen. (618/A).
6. Matsushita, Susumu.
1930. On the Geology along the Southern Half of the Antung-Mukden Line of the South Manchuria Railway. Technical description in Chinese of the geological features of this area, with brief, 2-page summary in English. Numerous line sketches of rock formations, with titles in Chinese. Ryojun. (S(618)/R99ep).
7. Plaetschke, Bruno.
1937. Das Bergland der nordwestlichen Mandschurei..... etc. Ergänzungsheft No. 232 zu Petermanns Geographische Mitteilungen Gotha. (S(530)/qP44e/No.232).
8. South Manchuria Railway Co.
1926. The Geology and Mineral Resources of South Manchuria. 25-page, semi-technical study of the geology of South Manchuria, and its economic aspects. Good geological map (1:2,000,000) in 12 colors, showing Manchuria south of 45° N and east of 122° E. Dairen. (203(618)/So8g).
9. _____
1937-1938, Contemporary Manchuria. Vol. 1, 1937; vol. 2, 1938. A bi-monthly review. While largely pro-Japanese, it contains a wealth of information on all features of Manchuria, with valuable maps and many small, good photographs.
10. Tokunaga, Shigeyasu.
1934. Scientific Expedition to Manchoukuo, 1933. Long, scientific report in 6 sections, of which Sec. 2, Geology, and Sec. 3, Geography, are of most interest to JANIS contributors. Sec. 1, General Report, contains about 400 small, good photographs of landscapes and natives. Tokyo. (502(618)/T57mr).

LIBRARY OF THE NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC SOCIETY

1. Japan-Manchoukuo Year Book Co.
1940. Japan-Manchoukuo Year Book.
(Reviewed in Far Eastern Unit, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce list). Tokyo.
2. Kinney, Henry W.
1928. La Mandchourie Moderne et la Compagnie du Chemin de Fer Sud-Mandchourien.
85-page pamphlet describing many features of Manchuria before the forming of the Empire of Manchoukuo. Has a fairly large map of South Manchuria Railway and 86 small, good photographs. In French. Dairen.
3. Lattimore, Owen.
1932. Manchuria, Cradle of Conflict.
(Reviewed under Far Eastern Unit, Foreign and Domestic Commerce). New York.
4. _____
1934. The Mongols of Manchuria.
(Reviewed in Navy Department list.). New York.
5. Manchoukuo, Department of Foreign Affairs.
1933. Manchoukuo: Hand Book of Information.
(Reviewed under Department of Agriculture). Hsinking.
6. _____
1935. Manchoukuo Illustrated.
Official pamphlet containing 100 good photographs and a small transportation map. Hsinking.
7. Schumpeter, E. B., Editor.
1930-1940. The Industrialization of Japan and Manchoukuo.
(Reviewed under Department of Agriculture).
8. South Manchuria Railway Co.
1939. Sixth Report on Progress in Manchuria.
(Reviewed under Department of Commerce).

LIBRARY OF PUBLIC ROADS ADMINISTRATION..

1. China, National Economic Council, Bureau of Public Roads.
1935. Highways in China. Nanking. (288/C44H).
2. International Chamber of Commerce.
1937. Highway Administration and Finance in
countries. (287/In8B/No.94).
3. Johnson, V. Alexis., U. S. Vice Consul, Mukden, Manchuria.
25 Aug. 1941. Manchuria-Highway Statistics, 1941.
3-page report on road building, planning, and
financing, materials, equipment, etc.
4. Kriiger, Karl.
1937. Die Strassen der Welt
150-page description of the highways of the world,
with a single paragraph and small map
(pp. 101-102) of the road system of Manchuria.
Berlin. (288/K935).
5. Smith, A. Viola, U. S. Consul, Shanghai, China.
2 Oct. 1940. Highway Statistics, 1940, China, Manchuria, Hongkong.
60-page report, of which 7 pages cover Manchuria, with
statistics on road building, planning, financing, materials,
equipment, etc.
6. Ting, L. G. and Chin, R. Q.
Jan, 1941. War and Transportation in China.
Nankai Soc. and Econ. Quart., Vol. 12, Nos. 1-2, pp. 4-52.
(HE270/.T49).

1. Akagi, Akio. Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP79-01147A000600020009-5
Sept. 1940. Future of American Trade with Manchoukuo.
In annals of the Am. Acad. Polit. and Sol. Sci. Vol. 211.
Good 6-page article with statistics through 1937 or 1938.
(280.9/Am34).
2. Business Week, No. 72.
June 26, 1943. Japan Develops a Ruhr.
Brief article on the industrialization of Manchoukuo, with
small map showing location of industries. (280.8/Sy8/No.709-72).
3. East Asiatic Economic Investigation Bureau.
1934. Manchoukuo Year Book.
Encyclopedia of detailed and general information, with statistics
through 1931 or 1932. Ten maps or diagrams and 30 excellent
photographs. Tokyo. (269.1/M31 1934).
4. Hellman, Florence S.
1943. The Japanese Empire: Industries and Transportation. A Selected
List of References.
55-page pamphlet containing complete bibliography on Japan, with
many items covering Manchuria. Washington, Library of Congress.
(242.91/Un3d).
5. Japan Economic Federation.
Jan. 1940. The Heavy Industry of Manchoukuo.
83-page pamphlet with chapters on coal mining, industry, iron
and steel manufacturing mining of non-ferrous metals, and the
light metal manufacturing industry. Statistics through 1939.
Map of Manchoukuo (1:4,000,000) showing location of mineral
resources. Tokyo (280.9/J272/No.3/Ja 1940).
6. Japan-Manchoukuo Year Book Co.
1936. Japan-Manchoukuo Year Book.
Encyclopedia of general and detailed information with statistics
through 1935. (269.7/J276/1937).
7. Kanai, Kiyoshi.
1936. Economic Development in Manchoukuo.
69-page pamphlet with chapter on government, diplomatic annals,
administration of justice, the military system, state finance,
economic and industrial conditions, foreign trade, communication
and transportation, city construction works and education. Well
written, though obviously pro-Japanese. Statistics for 1934
and 1936. Tokyo, Japanese council, Inst. of Pacific Relations.
(280.184/K13).
8. The South Manchuria Railway Company's Pact in the Economic
Development of Manchoukuo.
1936. 31-page pamphlet describing the South Manchuria Railway and
its related enterprises, with statistics on the entire State
Railway system of Manchoukuo. Obviously pro-Japanese. Tokyo,
Japanese Council, Inst. of Pacific Relations. (280.184/K135).
9. Kinney, Henry W.
Dec. 1930. Manchuria Today.
100-page book on the principal economic features of Manchuria,
with special reference to the activities of the South Manchuria
Railway Co. Highly colored Japanese propaganda. Written about
a year before the creation of the independent state of Manchoukuo
Statistics out-of-date. About 90 small good photographs and
map of the railway. Dairen. (280.184/K62M).
10. Manchoukuo, Department of Foreign Affairs.
1933. Manchoukuo: Hand Book of Information.
Official 160-page pamphlet on all features of Manchoukuo, with
statistics for 1932 or early 1933. Japanese inspired, somewhat
out-of-date. About 30 small, poor photographs. Hsinking.
(280.184/M313).
11. General Survey of Conditions in Manchoukuo.
1936. Official 59-page pamphlet, with statistics through 1935 or early
1936 and with chapters on government, judiciary, culture and
education, finance, currency and banking, economic and industrial
activities, communications and transportation, city construction
and industry. Hsinking.
Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP79-01147A000600020009-5
(280.184/M312/1936).

Approved For Release 2003/02/27 : CIA-RDP79-01147A000300020009-5

12. Manchoukuo, Department of Finance and Commerce.
1938. Annual Returns of the Foreign Trade of Manchoukuo. Pts. I and II
Official publication giving detailed statistics through 1938
on imports and exports classified as to commodities and countries
of origin or destination. (269.1/M312).
13. Manchurian Agricultural Products Institute.
1938. Agricultural Products in Manchoukuo.
32-page pamphlet with descriptions of 22 agricultural products,
and statistical tables of production through 1937. Twelve small
good photographs. Hsinking. (281.184/M31).
14. Manchuria Daily News (Christmas Number).
1939. Manchuria: A Monthly Review.
This 100-page review, while highly colored by Japanese
propaganda, contains statistics for 1938 or 1939 on many
activities in Manchoukuo, and numerous illustrations, par-
ticularly of buildings of industrial organizations. Hsinking.
(280.8/M315).
15. Orchard, D. J.
Jan. 1940. Manchuria—a Pattern of the New Order in East Asia.
Brief, 4-page article on the economic situation in Manchoukuo
at the end of 1939. Asia, Vol. 40, No. 1.
16. Schumpeter, Elizabeth B., Editor.
1940. The Industrialization of Japan and Manchoukuo, 1930-1940.
a 1000-page collection of scholarly articles by 4 contributors
covering all phases of the industrial situation, with separate
treatment of Manchoukuo. Statistics generally for 1935 to
1939. New York. (280.183/Sch8.).
17. Shaw, Norman.
1936. The Forests of Manchuria. Oxford
18. South Manchuria Railway Co.
1936. Answering Questions on Manchuria.
84-page pamphlet giving information in the form of questions
and answers on such subjects as political geography, resources,
industries, transportation and communications, finance, foreign
trade, population, sanitation, education, etc. Pro-Japanese.
Statistics for 1934 or 1935. Small map showing location of
mineral resources. About 40 small photographs. Tokyo.
(280.184/So8A).
19. _____
1940. Contemporary Manchuria: A Quarterly Review.
Vol. 3-4, No. 2. Jan. 1939-Apr. 1940. This review, while pro-
Japanese, contains many well-written articles on various features
of Manchoukuo and statistics for 1937 or later. Numerous small,
good photographs. Dairen. (280.8/C767).
20. Stewart, John R.
1936. Manchuria Since 1931.
Well written 53-page pamphlet covering practically all features
of Manchoukuo, with particular emphasis on Japanese activities
and interests. Statistics for 1934 or 1935. New York. Inst. of
Pacific Relations. (280.184/St4).
21. Woeikoff (Voeikov), A.D.
1941. What can the Manchurian Flora as Well as the Flora of
Neighboring Countries Give to Gardens of Manchuria Itself and
Other Countries with Cold Climates.
130-page pamphlet giving full description of flora of Manchuria.
Text is scholarly but the English is often weird, though under-
standable. 48 small, rather poor photographs. Harbin.
(360.14/V85).

LIBRARY OF THE U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

1. Chu Hsiao.
1929. Manchuria: A Statistical Survey of its Resources, Industries, Trade, Railways, and Immigration.
52-page pamphlet with many statistical tables for 1927 and maps showing railways. Contains much interesting information, though somewhat out-of-date. Tiensin. (HC/428/M3H8).
2. East-Asiatic Economic Investigation Bureau.
1934. The Manchoukuo Year Book.
Reviewed under Department of Agriculture.
Tokyo. (DS/.781/M3).
3. General Direction of State Railways.
1934. A Brief Survey of the Manchoukuo State Railways.
34-page pamphlet on the state railways, bus lines, river navigation service, and related enterprises, with statistics for 1933. Map showing railways, motor bus lines, and river routes. Information out-of-date and obtainable in better form elsewhere. Mukden. (HE/3389/M3A2).
4. Great Britain, Foreign Office, Historical Section.
1920. Manchuria: Handbook No. 69.
Well-written, 87-page treatise on all features of Manchuria. Statistics out-of-date.
London. (D/461/G7/ No. 19).
5. Japan Magazine: The Manchou Empire Number.
1934. Vol. 24, No. 3.
150-page review of various events and activities in Manchoukuo. Text is Japanese propaganda, but there are many small excellent photographs and color reproductions of Manchoukuo postage stamps and bank notes. Tokyo. (DS/782/J2).
6. Journal of Commerce and Commercial: American--
30 Nov. 1938. Manchurian Trade Number.
Vol. 178, No. 13, 791.
Large size, 96-page review of all economic aspects of Manchoukuo. Contains much valuable information and statistics through 1937. Many small maps and photographs on poor quality paper. New York.
(HF/3020/M3J6).
7. Kinney, Henry W.
1930. Manchuria Today.
Reviewed under Department of Agriculture.
Osaka, Japan. (HC/428/M3K6).
8. Manchoukuo Government, Department of Foreign Affairs.
1933. Manchoukuo: Handbook of Information.
Reviewed under Department of Agriculture.
Hsinking. (DS/781/A3).
9. Manchoukuo Government, Department of Finance and Commerce.
1937. Annual Returns of the Foreign Trade of Manchoukuo.
Pts. I and II.
Reviewed under Department of Agriculture.
(HF/259/M3A3).

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10. South Manchuria Railway Co.
1939. Sixth Report on Progress in Manchuria to 1939.
Large 230-page pamphlet giving complete information on Manchoukuo, under such classifications as political development, judicial reorganization, abolition of extra-territoriality, industrial expansion, financial rehabilitation, foreign trade, construction activities, immigration, and settlements. Has complete statistics on South Manchuria Railway and related enterprises, and on most other activities in Manchoukuo for 1937, 1938, or 1939. Several small maps showing railways, roads, and Japanese and Korean immigration. About 55 small, good photographs. Dairen. (DS/782/S7).
11. U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of Foreign and Domestic Commerce.
1937. Manchuria's Foreign Trade in 1937.
Special circular No. 392.
11-page circular giving complete statistics on imports and exports for 1936 and 1937, as well as a discussion of the latter year compared with the former. (HC/1/S35/#392).
12. Woodhead, Henry G. W.
1932. A Visit to Manchoukuo.
Interesting 112-page account of a personal visit to Manchoukuo, recording impressions of many aspects of the country. About 20 fairly good small photographs and a map showing railways. Shanghai. (DS/782/W85).

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LIBRARY OF THE FAR EASTERN UNIT, BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE,
U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

1. Cressey, George B.
1944. Asia's Lands and Peoples.
Excellent 600-page geographical study of Asia, with 9 pages devoted to Manchuria. Contains meteorological diagrams of Mukden and Harbin and 6 good 4" by 5" photographs. New York.
2. Japan Economic Federation.
Jan. 1940. The Heavy Industry of Manchoukuo.
East Asia Intelligence Series No. 3.
(Reviewed under Department of Agriculture).
3. Japan-Manchoukuo Year Book Co.
1940. Japan-Manchoukuo Year Book.
1200-page encyclopedia of general and detailed information on all features of Japan and Manchoukuo, with 200 pages devoted to Manchoukuo. Statistics for 1937, 1938 or 1939. A few small maps and diagrams.
4. Kwantung Government.
Jan. 1934. The Kwantung Government: Its Functions and Works.
Complete 210-page official study on the leased territories of Kwantung, with considerable material on Manchuria. Large scale map (1:300,000) and many small, good photographs.
5. Lattimore, Owen.
1932. Manchuria, Cradle of Conflict.
Interesting, well written study of Manchuria, especially its history, peoples, and social customs. Small map showing relief and one showing distribution of population.
6. Pasquet, M., U. S. Vice Consul at Dairen.
16 Jan. 1940. Commerce and Industries in The Kwantung Leased Territory in 1939. Report 5234.
29-page report covering agriculture, transportation and communications, industry, building construction, finance, and foreign trade. Has appendix on foreign trade of Manchuria, with statistics for 1938 and 1939.
7. Richardson, W. G., U. S. Vice Consul at Dairen.
10 Jan. 1941. Annual Economic Review: Manchuria, 1940.
Report 4289.
37-page report covering agriculture, exchange rates, finance, foreign trade, industry, mercantile credit and collections.
8. Schumpeter, Elizabeth B., Editor.
1940. The Industrialization of Japan and Manchoukuo 1930-1940.
Reviewed under Department of Agriculture.
9. South Manchuria Railway Co.
1939. Sixth Report on Progress in Manchuria to 1939.
Reviewed under Department of Agriculture.
10. U. S. War Department, Headquarters, Army Service Forces.
7 Mar. 1944. Civil Affairs Handbook: Manchuria; Sec. 7 Agriculture. ASF Manual M 367-7, prepared by U. S. Department of Agriculture.
65 pages. Many statistical tables, several small maps, and descriptive text covering all agricultural features.

LIBRARY OF

TRANSPORTATION UNIT, BUREAU OF FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC COMMERCE, U. S.
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE.

1. Allison, J. M., U. S. Consul, Dairen, Manchuria.
22 July 1936. Shipping Conditions at the Port of Dairen.
Report No. 76486.
28-page report describing port facilities and methods of handling cargo at Dairen. Enclosures to this report include 5 small pamphlets giving detailed harbor regulations, wharf charges, and port facilities with about 25 small photographs taken before 1932.
2. Chase, A. S., U. S. Consul, Dairen, Manchuria.
6 Nov. 1940. Resume of Economic Conditions in Manchuria (Kwantung Leased Territory).
Report No. 28428.
22-page report on the economic situation in the Kwantung Leased Territory and Manchuria in general, for the first half of 1940, with comparative statistics for the same period of 1939.
3. 28 Aug. 1941. Highway Statistics, Kwantung Leased Territory
Report No. 24207.
3-page report on highway construction during 1941.
4. Hind, Archibald, Editor.
1939. The Shipping World. Yearbook, 1939.
Has a directory of world ports, giving detailed description of port facilities of all important ports. London. (HE/951/S55).
5. Johansen, B. R., U. S. Vice Consul, Harbin, Manchuria.
16 July 1940. Highway Statistics Questionnaire, 1940, Manchuria. Report 19294.
7-page report more detailed than "Manchuria: Highway Statistics, 1941" listed elsewhere.
6. 31 July 1940. Semi-annual Review of Commerce and Industries.
Report 22059.
17-page report on all aspects of the economic situation in the Harbin Consular District.
7. Johnson, U. A., U. S. Vice Consul, Mukden, Manchuria.
25 Aug. 1941. Manchuria: Highway Statistics, 1941.
4-page report on highway construction.
8. Langdon, W. R. U. S. Consul, Mukden, Manchuria.
24 May 1940. Report on Railway Map of Manchuria.
Report 172.
6-page report on railway construction in Manchuria, with outline map showing railroads in operation as of 1 May 1940.
9. Lloyd's Register of Shipping, 1938-39.
Vol. 2, Appendix.
Has section giving details of harbors and facilities of all important ports. London. (HE/565/A3/775).
10. Parsons, J.G., U. S. Vice Consul, Mukden, Manchuria.
24 Jan. 1940. Railway Conditions in Manchuria.
Report 5344.
10-page report on the railway system of Manchuria and construction activity during 1939.
11. Pasquet, M., U. S. Vice Consul, Dairen, Manchuria.
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Report 11938.
39-page report with comparative statistics for the

12. Richardson, W. G., U. S. Vice Consul, Dairen, Manchuria.
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Report 4289.
37-page report on all aspects of the economic
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13. 10 Apr. 1941. Monthly Economic Review, Manchuria, March 1941.
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1.

Index cards of climatic data:

Compiled by and on file at The Weather Bureau.
These cards give mean monthly temperatures, precipitation,
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2. Manchuria Meteorological Observatory.
1930-1932.

Reports of Observations made in the Meteorological Stations
in Manchuria.
Dairen. (C/eba/M268r).

3. Minakoshi, Nobuo.
1928.

Ten Years' Report of the Meteorological Observations Made
at Kungchuling Agricultural Experiment Stations, 1915-1924.
47-page pamphlet. In addition to tables, there is a chapter
on periodicity of Manchurian climate.
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1. Bland, J.O.P.
1932. China: The Pity of It.
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2. Cressey, George B.
1934. China's Geographic Foundations: a Survey of The Land and its People.
Excellent 400-page geographical description of China, including details of topography, climate, and people. About 50 pages devoted to Manchuria, with 20 good, small photographs. Photographic map of China. Extensive bibliography, with two titles on Manchuria. New York. (Has: 3/C922).
3. Cutlock, F.M.
1934. The Manchurian Arena: an Australian View of the Far Eastern Conflict.
Interesting 75-page study of the Manchurian problem, with a definite anti-Chinese, pro-Japanese point of view. Sydney. (Jf: 6/C989).
4. Dulles, Foster R.
1937. Forty Years of American-Japanese Relations
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5. East Asiatic Economic Investigation Bureau.
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Published by Manchuria Daily News. 64-page pamphlet on history and activities of the Russian and Chinese Communists in Manchuria. Dairen(?) (Has:5/H632).
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310-page impressionistic account of a recent trip through East Asia. Includes 30 pages on Manchuria with interesting descriptive details, and 7 small, good photographs.
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9. Japan-Manchoukuo Year Book, 1936. Tokyo.
Authoritative encyclopedia of information on all features, including geography, history, population, government, trade, etc. Manchoukuo section covers 400 pages. Statistics for 1936, published 1937. (Has:4/J36).
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Well-written, 300-page study of Manchuria, from the point of view of history and sociology. Has 3 small, good maps showing relief, tribal territories, and location of towns.
New York. (Has:5/L365).

12. 1934. The Mongols of Manchuria.
300-page study. Has 2 small, good maps showing railroads and tribal territories. New York. (Has:5/L365a).
13. 1940. Inner Asian Frontiers of China.
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14. Manchoukuo, Department of Foreign Affairs.
Aug. 1933 Manchoukuo: Handbook of Information.
(Reviewed under Dept. of Agriculture list) Hsinking. (Has:5/M268/BuI).
15. Matsuoka, Yosuke, President, South Manchuria Railway Co.
1938 Building Up Manchuria.
236 pages. Mainly a history of the South Manchuria Railway, but first 70 pages give a good summary of history of Manchuria. Entire book well salted with Japanese propaganda. About 50 good, small photographs. Tokyo. (Has:5/M434).
16. Mitchell, Kate L.
1942. Japan's Industrial Strength.
140-page, up-to-date study of Japanese industry, with 40-page chapter on Manchoukuo. In some cases, statistics as recent as 1941. New York, Institute of Pacific Relations. (Ppc/M681).
17. Rea, George B., Councillor to the Ministry of Foreign Affairs, Manchoukuo Government.
1935. The Case for Manchoukuo.
Well written 400-page defense of Manchoukuo, and incidentally of officials of Japan in their dispute with China. Logical and convincing. 12 small, good photographs. New York. (Has:5/R281).
18. Saito, Hiroshi, Japanese Ambassador to the United States.
1935. Japan's Policies and Purposes.
Selections from addresses and writings, including several on the subject of Manchuria. Though naturally pro-Japanese, the viewpoint is notably restrained and well expressed. Boston. (Jf:6/S158).
19. Scherer, James A.B.
1933. Manchoukuo, a Bird's-eye View.
140 pages. Impressionistic though interesting description of Manchuria, particularly of the larger cities. About 20 small, fairly good photographs. Tokyo. (Has:5/S326).
20. Schumpeter, Elizabeth B.
1940. The Industrialization of Japan and Manchoukuo, 1930-1940.
(Reviewed under Dept. of Agriculture list). New York. (Has:4/S392).
21. South Manchuria Railway Co.
May 1939. Sixth Report on Progress in Manchuria.
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1935. Asia: A Regional and Economic Geography.
Excellent 700-page geographical study of Asia, with 20 pages devoted to Manchuria, giving details of history, physiography, climate, agriculture, population, communications, and industries. Many diagrams. New York. (Has:S783).

23. Stimson, Henry L.
1936. The Far Eastern Crisis-Recollections and Observations.
Interesting. 285-page diplomatic history of the Sino-Japanese conflict, with an extensive discussion of the Manchurian affair. Small map of Manchuria. New York. (Jf:6/S859).
24. Yano, T. and K. Shirasaki.
1936. Nippon, a Charted Survey of Japan.
470-page statistical study of Japanese trade and industry, with a 10-page Chapter on Manchuria and its industrial resources. Many tables and diagrams and a few small, good photographs. Statistics for 1932. Tokyo. (Has:4/Y24).

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1936. Instructions Nautiques No. 381: Mer Jaune et Golfe du
Pe - Tchi - Li. (Avec fasciculâ des corrections jusqu' a
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2. Great Britain, Admiralty, Hydrographic Department.
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Ed. 4. H0124. (H0/124/1943).

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Imperial Japanese Government Railways.

1913. An Official Guide to Eastern Asia. Vol. 1: Manchuria and Chosen.

This 435-page guide book, on Baedeker model, has a 200-page section devoted to Manchuria, while out-of-date in many respects contains much valuable information and excellent plans of the larger cities. Tokyo. (508.518/E34).

South Manchuria Railway Company.

1936. Answering Questions on Manchuria.

84-page Japanese-inspired pamphlet with questions and answers on political geography, resources and industries, transportation and communications, finance, foreign trade, peace and order, immigration, extraterritoriality, education, sanitation and hygiene. Two small maps of Manchuria, one showing agricultural products and mineral deposits, and the other showing railways and motor-bus lines. About 40 small, rather poor photographs. Dairen. (508.518/S72).

PERIODICAL LITERATURE ON MANCHURIA FOUND IN VARIOUS LIBRARIES
(NOT ALL PERIODICALS ARE FOUND IN ALL LIBRARIES).

American Magazine

May '35. As Japan Sees Us; Interview with H. Saito

Annalist

Jul. 11, '40 Manchukuo Under Japanese Domination
May 31, '35 Commercial Advantages of Recognition of Japanese Hegemony
in the Far East
Jun. 14, '35 Japanese Policy in Manchukuo.
Jul. 5, '35 Trade Freedom versus Nationalism in Far East

Annals of the American Academy

Sep. '40 Future of American Trade with Manchukuo

Asia

Mar. '35 White Russians in the Far East
Jan. '35 Manchoukuo and the Open Door
Apr. '35 Japan Imposes Her Culture.
Jun. '35 Education of Empire-Builders: Manchoukuo
May-Jun. '36 Adventures of a Patriotic Bandit in Manchuria
Sep. '36 Ginseng
Oct. '35 Rashin: New Gateway to Asia.
Oct. '35 What Profit Manchuria?
Apr. '38 Culture is War: Japan's Cultural Policy
Feb. '39 Look at Manchoukuo
Jan. '40 Manchuria: A Pattern of the New Order in Eastern Asia

The Australian Geographer

Nov. '43 Climate Data for Manchuria

Automotive Industries

Jun. 15, '39 Automotive News from the Orient

Automotive World News

Mar. 1, '40 Roads of Manchuria

Business Week

Mar. 7, '36 Huge Japanese Business: South Manchuria Railway
Jan. 1, '38 Manchuria Monopoly: Huge Nissan Combine
Jan. 26, '43 Japan Develops a Ruhr: Industries in Manchukuo

Christian Science Monitor Magazine

Dec. 9, '36 Arrival in Manchoukuo.
Jan. 29, '36 New Gateway to Asia: Rashin
Jan. 19, '38 Asia's First Collectivist State; Manchoukuo
Jul. 14, '37 Toward Settlement in the Far East

Collier's

Apr. 22, '39 Blueprint for Empire.

Commerce Reports

Feb. 24, '40 Economic and Trade Developments
Jul. 20, '40 1940 Export Trade Decreases

Contemporary Manchuria (Bi-Monthly; Dairen,
Manchoukuo. Maps,
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Nov. '37 The Immigration of Japanese Farmers to
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Nov. '37 A Survey of the Coal Mining Industry in Manchuria
Nov. '37 Russian Influence and Activities in Manchuria
Jan. '38 Russian Influence and Activities in Manchuria
May '38 Russian Influence and Activities in Manchuria
May '38 Development and Administration of Railway Lines
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Jan. '39 A Review of the 30-Year Japanese Administration
of the Kwantung Leased Territory and the South
Manchuria Railway Zone.
Apr. '39 The White Russian Situation in Manchoukuo
Oct. '39 The Racial Problem in Manchoukuo
Oct. '39 Mechanical Farming in Manchoukuo
Jan. '40 Pioneering in Manchuria
Jan. '40 Chinese Culture and Manchoukuo

Contemporary Review

Mar.'35 Some Personal Impressions of Manchuria.
 Apr.'36 Reactions in Manchoukuo
 Dec.'37 Japan and the Open Door
 Jan.'38 Japan and Manchoukuo

Current History

Mar.'37 Japan and Manchuria
 Feb.'37 Japanese Rule

Eastern Asia

Apr.'40 Manchuria: Racial Crossroads
 Summer,'40 The Sungari River
 Summer,'40 Manchurian Railways
 Spring, '41 Religion in the Colonial Development
 Settlements of Manchuria
 Spring,'41 Newchang: Old Treaty Port of Manchuria

Economist.

Mar.20,'37 Manchoukuo Prospects
 Mar.2, '40 Japanese Control of Manchurian Trade

Economic Geography

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May '43 Origin of Japanese Interests in Manchuria

Far Eastern Review (Monthly. Shanghai. Maps and many good photographs.)

Jan. '35 Manchoukuo a Going Concern
 Jan. '35 Manchurian Oil Fields Boom
 Feb. '35 The New Train "Asia" Goes into Service
 Mar. '35 Manchoukuo and the Open Door Policy
 Mar. '35 Manchoukuo Foreign Trade in 1934
 Mar. '35 Communications in Manchoukuo
 Apr. '35 Railways in Manchuria
 May '35 Japan-Manchou Railways
 Sept. '35 A Remarkable Railway Achievement
 Sept. '35 Diesel Traction Developments in Manchoukuo
 Nov. '35 Progress in Manchoukuo
 Nov. '35 Manchoukuo to Build Railways
 Nov. '35 More Beans; An Empire Built on Beans
 Dec. '35 Out of Manchoukuo! Revolutionizing the Steel Industry
 Dec. '35 The Soya Bean to the Rescue
 June '36 Hydro Power for Sungari
 July '36 Birth of a New World Capital (Hsinking)
 July '36 Frontier between Manchoukuo and Outer Mongolia
 July '36 New Railway Station for Port of Dairen
 July '36 Oil of the Far East
 Aug. '36 Manchoukuo Abolishing Extra-Territoriality
 Aug. '36 New Railway Line in Manchoukuo
 Sept. '36 Water Power for Manchoukuo
 Oct. '36 The Manchoukuo State Railways Pt. I
 Nov. '36 " " " " Pt. II
 Dec. '36 The Showa Steel Works at Anshan
 Dec. '36 Coal Mining in Manchoukuo
 Mar. '37 The Growth of Manchoukuo
 Mar. '37 Manchuria's Mineral Resources
 Mar. '37 Manchoukuo Industrial Program
 Apr. '37 Electrifying Manchoukuo
 May '37 Winding Plant at the Fushun Ryuho Colliery
 June '37 The South Manchuria Railway Company
 June '37 German-Manchoukuo Trade Pact
 June '37 Railway Construction in Manchuria
 Jan. '41 Manchurian Railways
 Mar. '41 Hsinking, Capital of Manchoukuo

Far Eastern Survey

June 5,40 Japan-Manchoukuo Revamp Colonization Schemes
 June 5,40 Japanese Agriculture Under War Pressure
 Apr.21,41 Monopoly Control of Agriculture in Manchuria
 Aug.24,42 Japan's Manchurian Base

Foreign Agriculture

Aug. '41 Manchurian Agriculture Under Japanese Control
 Aug. '44 Agricultural Potentialities of Manchuria

Foreign Commerce Weekly

Jan.19,35 China-Manchuria Mail Service Resumed
 Mar.30,35 Conditions in North Manchuria Improve
 Mar.30,35 South Manchuria Claims Prosperity
 Apr.27,35 Conditions Improved in Manchuria
 June 1,35 New Railway Rates Affect North Manchuria
 June15,35 North Manchuria Reports Excellent Wheat Crop
 June15,35 Tracks of Former Chinese Eastern Railway being Reduced to Standard Gauge
 June15,35 Japanese Capital Slowing Down in South Manchuria
 July13,35 North Manchuria Trade Improved
 July13,35 Low Bean Prices Distress S. Manchuria
 July13,35 American Business Closes Down
 July13,35 China & Manchuria Resume Telephone Connections
 Aug.10,35 Manchuria Reports Good Crops
 Aug.10,35 Korean Ports Relieve Dairen
 Aug.10,35 Mukden Trade Stagnates
 Aug.10,35 Foreign Oil Companies Trying to Dispose of Their Manchurian Stocks
 Sep.21,35 Chinese Eastern Railway Change to Standard Gauge

Apr. 10,37 American Tourist Traffic in Manchuria
 Sept. 18,37 China Developing a Steel Industry
 Oct. 23,37 Manchuria Trade Gains and Monopolies Flourish
 Nov. 20,37 Imports and Exports Subject to Government Permit
 Nov. 27,37 Manchuria Crop Estimation Reduced
 Nov. 27,37 Government Enacts Cotton Control Law
 Jan. 1,38 Manchuria: Restriction of Imports and Exports and Establishment of Foreign Trade Monopolies
 Oct. 1,38 Italy-Japan-Manchoukuo Agreement for Regulating Trade and Payments
 Oct. 22,38 Germany-Manchuria Revised Trade Agreement
 Oct. 29,38 Crop Outlook Poor in Manchuria
 Oct. 29,38 Manchuria's Adverse Trade Balance Increases
 Dec. 17,38 Exchange Situation in Manchuria
 June 10,39 Industrial Program of Japan and the Yen-Bloc Countries
 July 15,39 Germany-Manchuria Commercial Agreement
 June 1,40 The Port of Dairen, Manchuria
 July 20,40 Manchuria's 1940 Export Trade Decreases
 Nov. 23,40 Manchuria's Trade Increases
 July 5,41 Manchurian Situation in 1941
 Jan. 17,42 Trade Policies of Foreign Countries during 1941
 Oct. 10,42 Manchuria: Storm Center (9-page summary; maps and photographs)
 Aug. 14,43 South Manchuria R'wy. Co. Increases Budget. Pt. I, Far East
 Oct. 2,43 Port and Highway Construction at Tatung, Manchuria
 May 6,44 Bridge Construction in Manchuria

Foreign Policy Reports

Feb. 1,39 Soviet-Japanese Relations: 1931-1938
 June 1,44 Breaking Up the Japanese Empire

Fortnightly Review

Mar. '36 Visit to Manchukuo

Jan. '41 Russian Exiles in Manchukuo.

International Affairs

Jan. '44 Manchuria Today.

International Conciliation

May '38 Conflict Between China and Japan.

Journal of Geography

Jan. '38 The Future of Manchurian Agriculture

May '40 Harbin, Manchoukuo

Literary Digest

Feb. 16, '35 Manchurian - Mongolian Boundary Dispute

Apr. 20, '35 Face - Saving Stamps

Oct. 24, '36 Elastic Manchoukuo

Feb. 8, '36 Tension on Three-Point Frontier

Aug. 28, '37 Puppet Emperor

Living Age

May '35 General Minami of Manchukuo

Feb. '36 Japanese Colonel Lawrence

Mar. '36 Open Door in Manchoukuo

Dec. '37 Japan's Way with the Vanquished: Manchuria

Dec. '39 New Empire Builders

Dec. '40 Japanese Rail-Builder: Matsuoka

Manchuria (Monthly; Hsinking, Manchoukuo. Many poor photos).

Jul. 15, '36 South Manchuria Railway Grows

Jun. 25, '37 South Manchuria Railway Reports Thriving Business

Jun. 25, '37 South Manchuria Railway Activities Throughout Manchuria.

Nov. 11, '39 Epoch-Making Achievement of the South Manchuria Railway

Feb. 1, '40 Japanese Immigration to Manchoukuo

Aug. 11, '40 History of Development of North Manchurian Railways

Aug. 1, '40 Communications in North Manchuria

Feb. 1, '41 Role of South Manchuria Railway in New East Asia Vital

Monthly Labor Review

Jun. '40 Displacement of Native Farmers by Japanese in Manchuria

National Geographic Magazine

Nov. '42 Japan Faces Russia in Manchuria

Nineteenth Century and After

Feb. '35 Mongolia and Manchoukuo

Jul. '36 Revisiting the Far East; Manchoukuo and Japan.

Sep. '37 Far Eastern Crisis

May. '44 Living Space: Manchuria, 1932

Pacific Affairs

Jun. '43 Military-Industrial Construction in Manchuria

Pan-Pacific Magazine (Quarterly: Honolulu, T. H.)

Oct-Dec. 1939. Manchoukuo Number. (15 articles; photos)

Railway Gazette

Nov. 11, '38 New International Expresses (Fusan-Hsinking and Fusan-Mukden-Peiping)

Aug. 7, '42 Manchurian Shipping ("establishment of Manchurian Steamship Co)

Review of Reviews

Dec. '36 Belgium of the East.

Saturday Evening Post

Jan. 4, '36 Japan Digest In

May 7 '38 How Japan Slams the Door

Scribner's Magazine

Mar. '35 Manchuria and the Regent's Sword

Travel

Oct. '36 On the Trail of Bandits in Manchoukuo

Nov. '35 Building a New Empire in Asia

Sep. '37 Meaning of Manchukuo